

Message Text

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ACTION AF-10

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 NEA-10 IO-13 ISO-00 HA-05 CIAE-00
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INFO AMEMBASSY COTONOU
AMEMBASSY BRAZZAVILLE
AMEMBASSY KHARTOUM
AMEMBASSY KINSHASA
AMEMBASSY LOME
AMEMBASSY MONROVIA
AMEMBASSY PARIS
AMEMBASSY RABAT
USMISSION GENEVA
USICA WASHDC
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C O N F I D E N T I A L LIBREVILLE 2119

E.O. 11652: GDS
TAGS: PINT, PEPR, GB, DM
SUBJECT: BENIN SITUATION

REF: LIBREVILLE 2107 AND PREVIOUS

1. GENERAL ATMOSPHERE FOLLOWING INITIAL DEPARTURE OF BENINESE
HAS BECOME MORE RELAXED, AT LEAST FOR TIME BEING. CAMP AT LYCEE
D'ESTUAIRE NO LONGER HAS FENCE FRONTING ON AIRPORT ROAD,
ARMORED VEHICLES HAVE DISAPPEARED, AND MILITARY GUARD THERE HAS
CONSIDERABLY DIMINISHED IN NUMBER AND STATE OF ALERT. TRAFFIC
IS FLOWING FREELY PAST LYCEE. LACK OF FENCE AND GENERAL
INATTENTIVENESS OF GUARDS GIVES WEIGHT TO GABONESE CONTENTION
OVER PAST TWO OR THREE DAYS THAT BENINESE IN CAMP ARE NOT RESTRICTED
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(LIBREVILLE DAILY L'UNION MORNING AUG 3 REPORTED THAT "HEADS OF
FAMILIES ARE CIRCULATING FREELY AND OFTEN GO TO BUY FOOD IN CITY TO
COMPLEMENT BREAD, RICE AND CONSERVES DISTRIBUTED BY GABONESE
AUTHORITIES").

2. SAME ARTICLE REPORTED THAT GOG, "CONSCIOUS OF MULTIPLE
IMPACT ON NATIONAL ACTIVITIES OF REPATRIATION OF BENINESE,"

HAD OPENED "VAST CAMPAIGN OF EXPLANATION" (FONMIN'S MEETING WITH DIPLOMATIC COMS WAS BRIEFLY MENTIONED, BUT WE ARE PROMISED FULL TEXT TOMORROW). SPECIAL COMMISSION CREATED JULY 31 UNDER LEADERSHIP OF PRIME MINISTER HAS BEEN DIVIDED INTO FIVE SUB-COMMITTEES TO (A) CARRY OUT CENSUS OF BENINESE, (B) DETERMINE APPROXIMATE VALUE OF REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY OF THOUSANDS OF BENINESE, (C) STUDY TRANSPORT OF THOSE BEING REPATRIATED (ARTICLE SPECULATES THAT AIR AFRIQUE FLIGHT TO LAGOS AUG 3 WILL TRANSPORT ADDITIONAL BENINESE AT THEIR OWN EXPENSE), (D) ASSURE MAINTENANCE OF REFUGEES AT LYCEE, AND (E) DETERMINE (AMOUNT OF?) PANIC SALES OF CARS, FURNITURE, UTENSILS, ETS. TO PROFIT OF OTHER INHABITANTS. FINALLY, ARTICLE STATED THAT DISTURBANCES IN COMMERCIAL "CIRCUITS" CAUSED BY DEPARTURE OF BENINESE WAS STUDIED LAST WEEK BY GOG. WHOLESALERS HAVE FIRNISHED FIGURES AND NOW GOG MUST DETERMINE HOW TO RESOLVE PROBLEM.

3. IN SEPARATE ARTICLE, MINISTER OF EDUCATION WAS REPORTED AS MEETING AUG 2 WITH APPROX 200 BENINESE TEACHERS WHO ARE NOW EXEMPT FROM REPATRIATION. MAIN PURPOSE OF MEETING WAS CLEARLY TO REASSURE TEACHERS THAT IF THEY STAY, THEY AND FAMILIES WILL BE SAFE.

4. COMMENT: WHILE SITUATION IS NOW MORE RELAXED, BASIC PROBLEM OF WHAT TO DO WITH THOSE STILL AT LYCEE REMAINS, AND WILL PROBABLY BOT BE HELPED WHEN WORD OF RECEPTION BEING ACCORDED BENINESE IN CONFIDENTIAL

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COTONOU (COTONOU 1091) FILTERS BACK. WE MAY THEN SEE INCREASE IN REQUESTS FOR DOCUMENTATION AS POLITICAL REFUGEES, WITH CONCURRENT INCREASED PRESSURE ON GABONESE TO GUARANTEE SAFTY OF THOSE WHO REMAIN. DEPARTURE OF SECOND FRENCH SHIL WILL HELP FURTHER RELIEVE TENSION, BUT UNLESS SOME RHYTHM IS MAINTAINED, TENSION COULD WELL RETURN. MEANWHILE, GOG IS CERTAINLY GOING

OUT OF ITS WAY TO CREATE IMPRESSION THAT ONCE ORIGINAL DECISION TO REPATRIATE WAS TAKEN AFTER GOG'S HAND WAS FORCED AS RESULT OF MOB ACTION, THEY HAVE BEEN MOST SOLICITOUS OF WELFARE OF THOSE AFFECTED, AND INDEED THERE SEEMS BE CONSIDERABLE TRUTH IN THEIR ASSERTIONS. WE HAVE HEARD OF NO HORROR STORIES FROM CAMP SUCH AS MIGHT BE EXPECTED IN CIRCUMSTANCES--FOOD, SANITATION, ETC., PEOPLE APPARENTLY DO COME AND GO, WE KNOW OF NO FURTHER CASES OF HARASSMENT OF THOSE BENINESE WTILL REMAININT IN CITY, AND INCIDENTS OF LAST WEEK HAVE DIED DOWN. SITUATION, IN BRIEF, GIVES APPEARANCE OF BEING UNDER CONTROL, AT LEAST FOR NOW. TIENKEN

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